Pfizer – Blog Analysis European Healthcare & European Pharmaceuticals

"... analysis of Internet news and Blog sites, focussing on identifying key social opinion leaders; i.e. <u>the</u> <u>network of experts and commentators</u> whose published articles and commentary are <u>driving public opinion</u> about <u>the pharmaceutical industry and healthcare in</u> <u>Europe</u>. The output of this research will be a report detailing the team's findings in terms of:

- the actors in the network
- the relationships between them
- the topics on which they publish
- the impact of their publications

- The team
 - Emanuela Todeva
 - David Parry
 - Donka Keskinova
 - Adam Drewer
 - Jana Diesner
 - Chris Shilling

- Outputs
 - Selection criteria
 - DB1 conceptual
 - DB2 formal
 - Methodology for Blog-analysis
 - Mapping of the blog-space
 - Mapping of key actors
 - Mapping of relationships between blogs
 - Mapping of the topics on which they publish
 - Mapping of the impact of their publications

Selection criteria

health

European healthcare public health health care health service health care service health care system health policy health technology assessment health tourism medical tourism medicine healthcare business healthcare trust hospital private hospital in-patients out patients patients diagnostic

drug development drug treatment drug efficacy drug pricing prescription drug aeneric drua over the counter drug counterfeit drug biomarker biologics drug safety drug trial drug testing clinical trial adverse effect side effect product recall reimbursement pharmacy

pharmaceutical industry pharmaceutical European pharmaceutical global pharmaceutical biotech drug companies drug company Pfizer Glaxosmithkline Sanofi Aventis Novartis Hoffmann La Roche Astrazeneca Johnson & Johnson Merck & Co Wveth Eli Lilly Bayer Lacer **Bristol Myers Squibb** Shire Pharmaceuticals **Chiron Corporation** Chugai Takeda **Teva Pharmaceutical** Ranbaxy

disease

diabetes alzheimers sex health infectious viruse Virology tropical Oncology cancer blood pressure lipid cholesterol urology gastro gastrointestinal gastric ulcer intestinal neuroscience Central Nervous System metabolic metabolism allergy respiratory

Selection criteria - 2

Europe regulation France compulsory license Spain litigation Germany adverse event United Kingdom risk England trust International conference on harmonization Center for Drug Evaluation and Research **European Medicines Evaluation Agency** Food and Drug Administration Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency National Institute for health and Clinical Excellence community communities charities charity

DB1

- Blog-search engines
 - Technocrati
 - Google blog
- Search string
 - [pharmaceutical / healthcare + Europe /... + key word]
- Provisional types
 - community discussion
 - news discussion
 - private show
 - institutional discussion
- Identifying four blogs from each string and from each type
- A web crawler was used to automatically extract the text from each URL

Structure of DB1

ID	number in database
PageURL	PageURL
Search string	Search criteria for each URL
Blog title	Blog title
Size (KB)	page sizre in KB = volume of information =? Evidence of impact
Link in Page URL	Number of external links - cross-reference to other blogs and pages
Number of key words in page	Number of key-words from selection criteria present in the blog-page = evidence of relevance
Number of internal links	cross-reference between pages in database

DB2

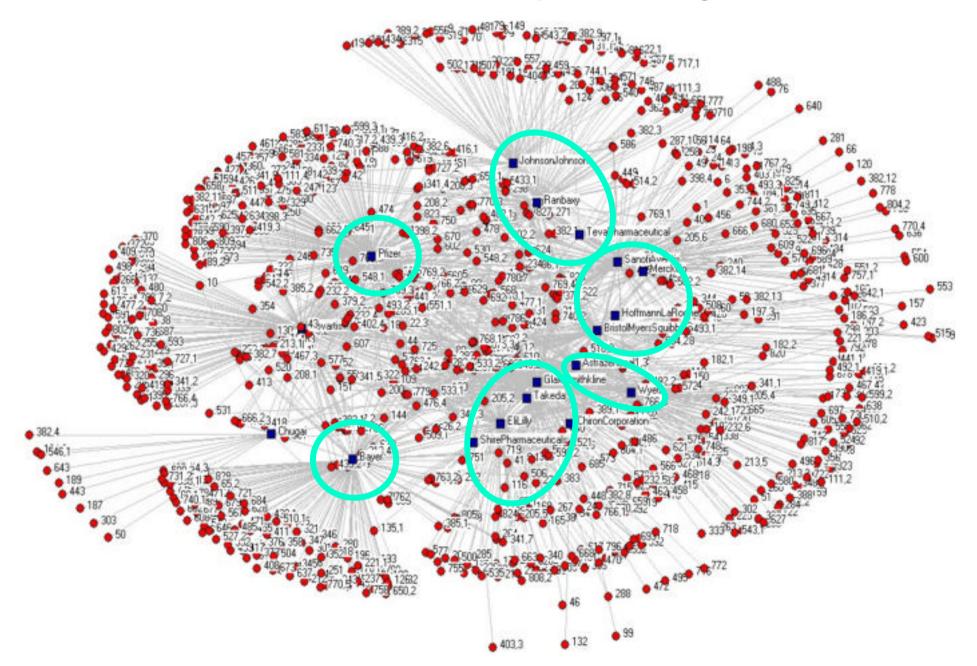
- Blog-search engines
 - Google blog
- Search string
 - [pharmaceutical / healthcare + Europe /... + key word] viagra; after January 2006; English language
- Note for total number of results
- Download of all blogs-pages
- Dynamic population
- Internet count of key blog-indicators
 - size of URL in KB
 - Cross-reference between URLs in DB (internal links)
 - Cross-reference to other blogs (external links)
 - Number of occurrences of individual key-words per page (including double counting for URL presence)
- Cleaning of DB (cleaning of duplicate pages; 'empty-pages' (=URLs with less then 2BT information; 'shell-pages' (=dictionaries, jobanouncements, lists of URLs without text and URL classifications, or adverts)
- Mapping & data analysis

Structure of DB2

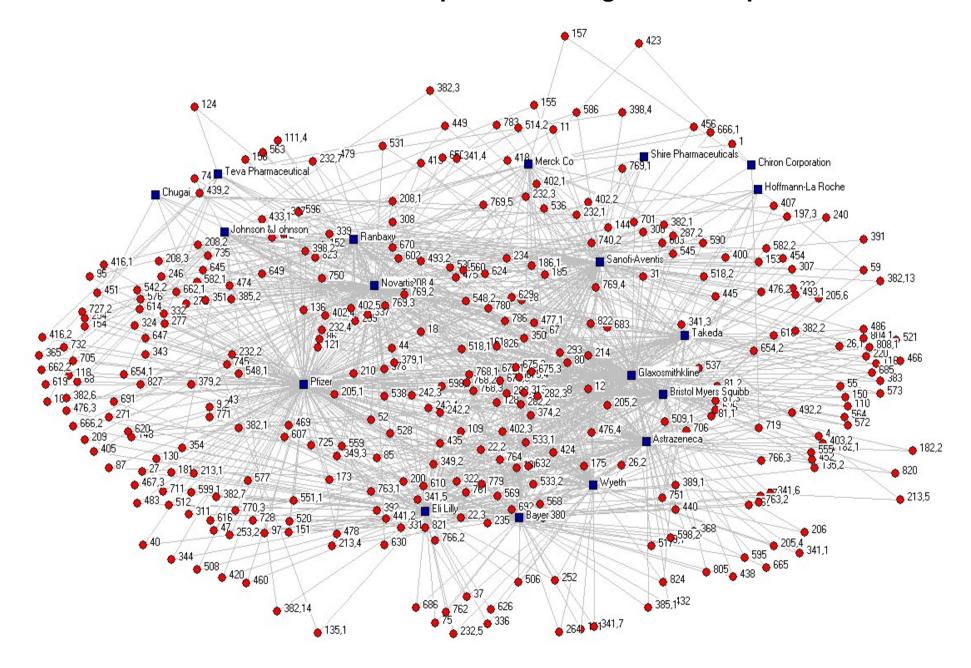
ID	number in database			
Number	number in maps, where the main number is the bloig ID number, and the second number is the page-number in			
PageTitle	PageTitle			
PageURL	PageURL			
Month	Month of blog publishing			
Year	Year of blog publishing			
Blog title	Blog title			
Blog URL	Blog URL			
Size (KB)	page sizre in KB = volume of information =? Evidence of impact			
Link in Page URL	Number of external links - cross-reference to other blogs and pages			
Number of key words in page	Number of key-words from selection criteria present in the blog-page = evidence of relevance			
Number of internal links	cross-reference between pages in database			

Blog population in DB2

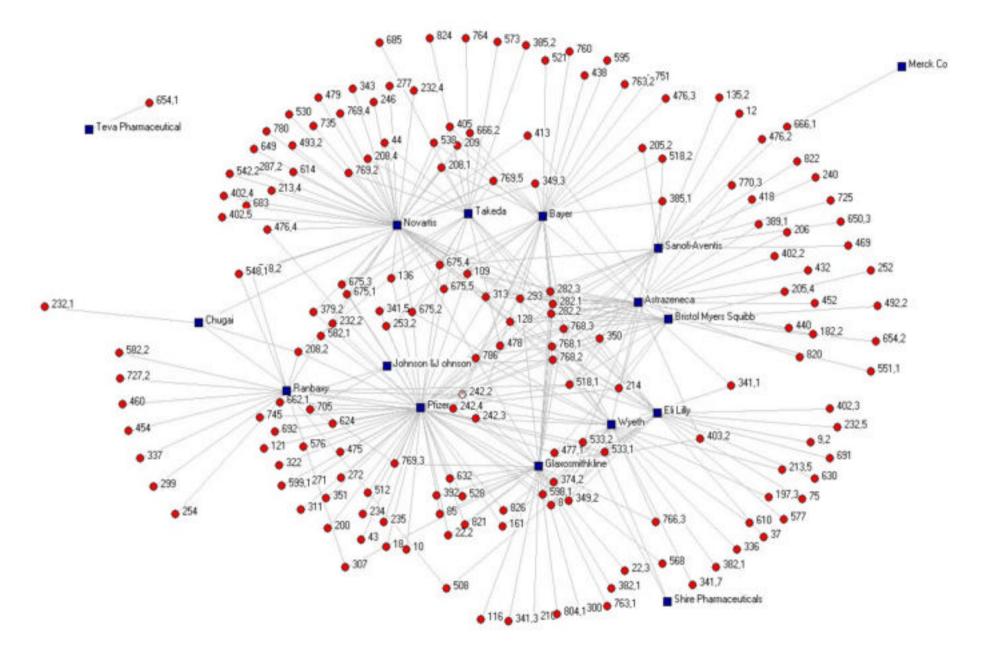
Key word	Total Google- search initial results	The most relevant results	- less duplicates	- less 'shell- pages' = total in final database	- of which unique URL pages that refer only to the company / or key word
Pfizer	2363	350	296	279	86
Glaxosmithkline	2408	151	149	205	50
Sanofi Aventis	324	273	200	156	55
Novartis	614	263	263	194	61
Hoffmann-La Roche	33	16	16	11	3
AstraZneca	285	111	111	100	16
Johnson & Johnson	413	169	169	72	35
Merck <mark>& Co</mark>	2600 / 142	391	378	39	11
Wyeth	2136	142	142	101	37
Eli Lilly	382	286	213	143	38
Bayer	1259	252	252	159	77
Lacer	6	6	6	0	0
Bristol Myers Squibb	262	120	120	94	16
Shire Pharmaceuticals	10	9	9	7	1
Chiron Corporation	14	13	13	6	2
Chugai	26	23	23	18	9
Takeda	61	57	57	56	6
Teva Pharmaceutical	22	20	20	17	3
Ranbaxy	132	101	101	106	41
European healthcare	87	71	70	45	38
European				83	48
Pharmaceutical	845	171	170		
Total Page URL		2995	2778	990	



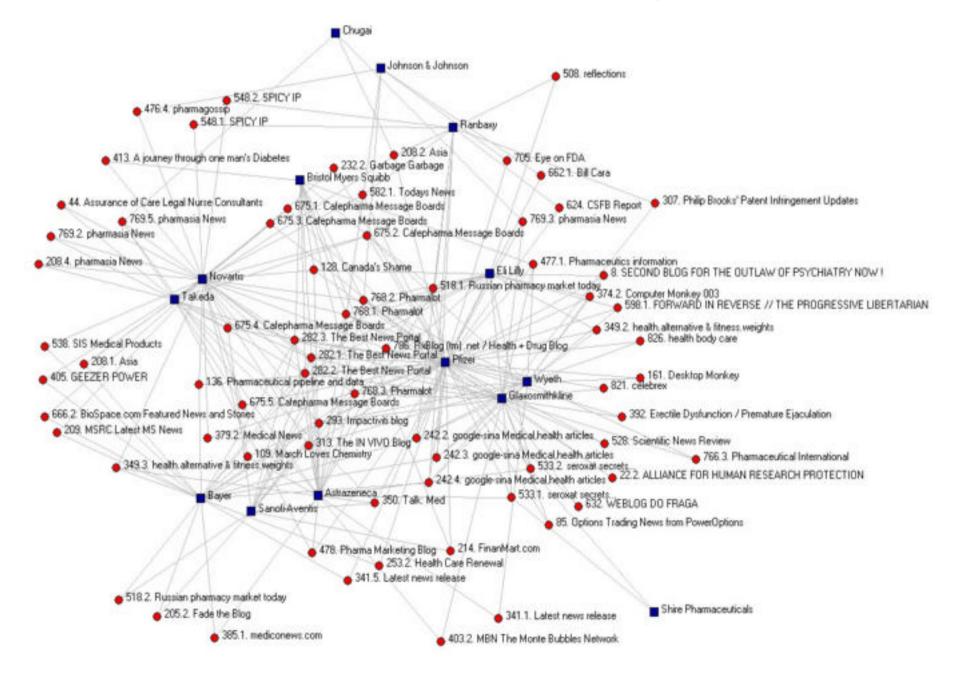
Net1.1 All ties between Companies and PageURL



Net1.2 All ties between Companies and PageURL – del pendants



Net1.3 More then 2 ties between Companies and PageURL



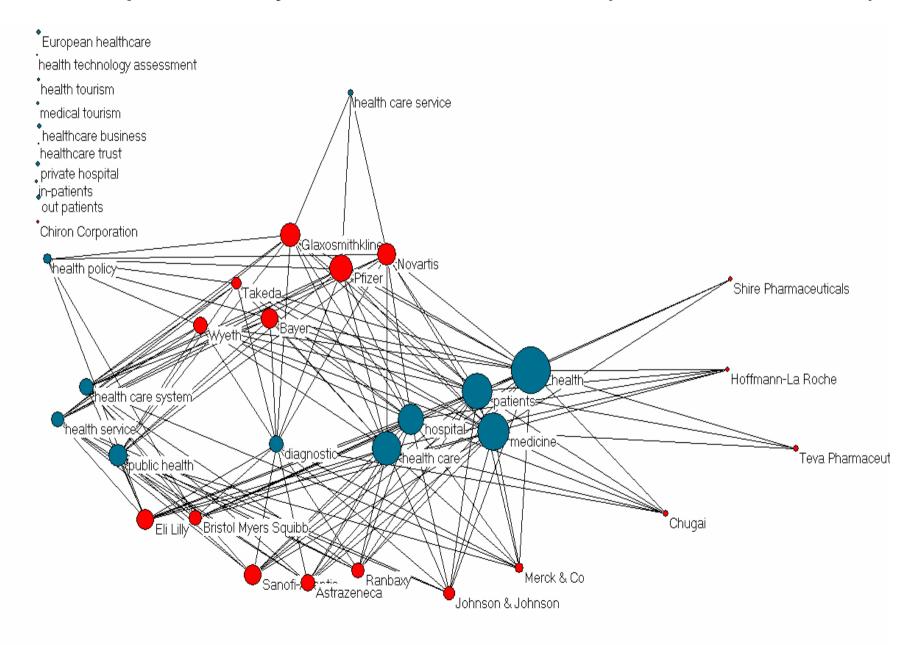
Net1.4 More then 2 ties between Companies and PageURL – del pendants

Bristol Myers Squibb 518.1. Russian pharmacy market today Sanofi-Aventis 769.2. phamasia News 208.4. phamasia News EiLily 769.5. pharmasia News 768.2. Phamalot Takeda 128. Canada's Share a 350. Talk: Med 666.2. BioSpace.com Featured News and Stories 293. Impactiviti blog Nevatin • 208.1 Asia Astrazeneca Wyeth • 208.2. Asia 598.1. FORWARD IN REVERSE // THE PROGRESSIVE LIBERTARIAN 5821. Todays News 768.3 Pharmalot Fiper 538. SIS Medical Products 8 SECOND BLOG FOR THE OUTLAW OF PSYCHIATRY NOW I 768 1. Pharmalot 785 RxBlog (tn) net / Health + Drug Blog 209. MSRC Latest MS News 374.2 Computer Monkey 003 Bayer Ranbaxy 242.4. google-sina Medical health articles 769.3. pharmasia News 403.2. MBN The Monte Bubbles Network. Glavosmithkline

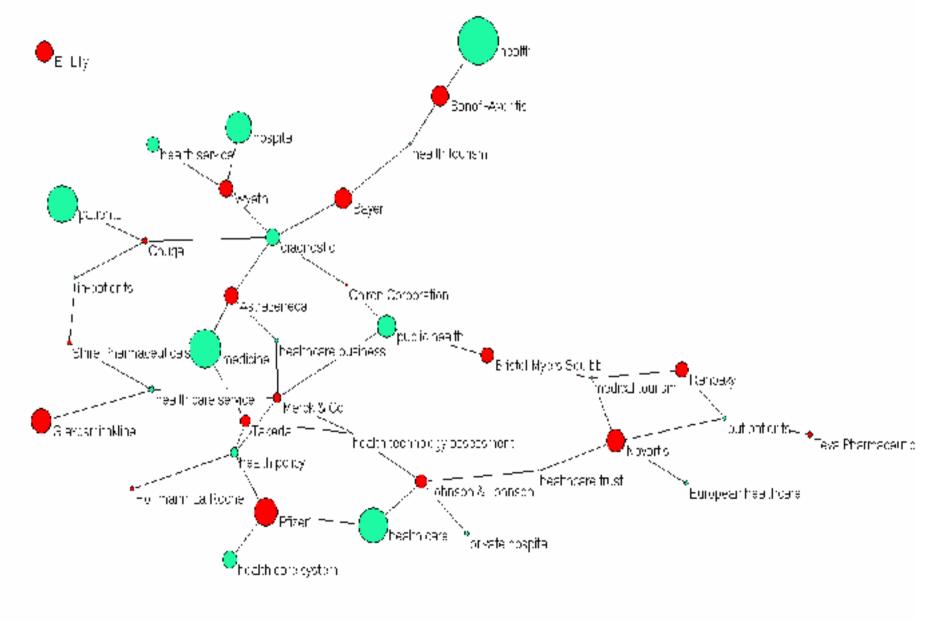
Net1.5 More then 5 ties between Companies and PageURL – del pendants

● 307. Philip Brooks' Patent Intringement Updates

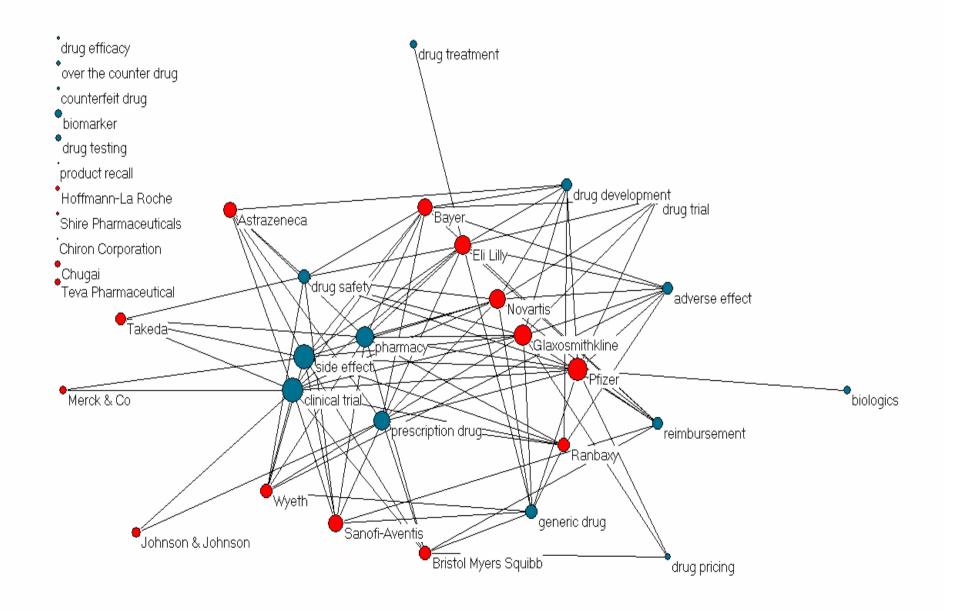
Net2.1a Companies vs. key words in block A. HEALTH (>5 ties, absolute value)



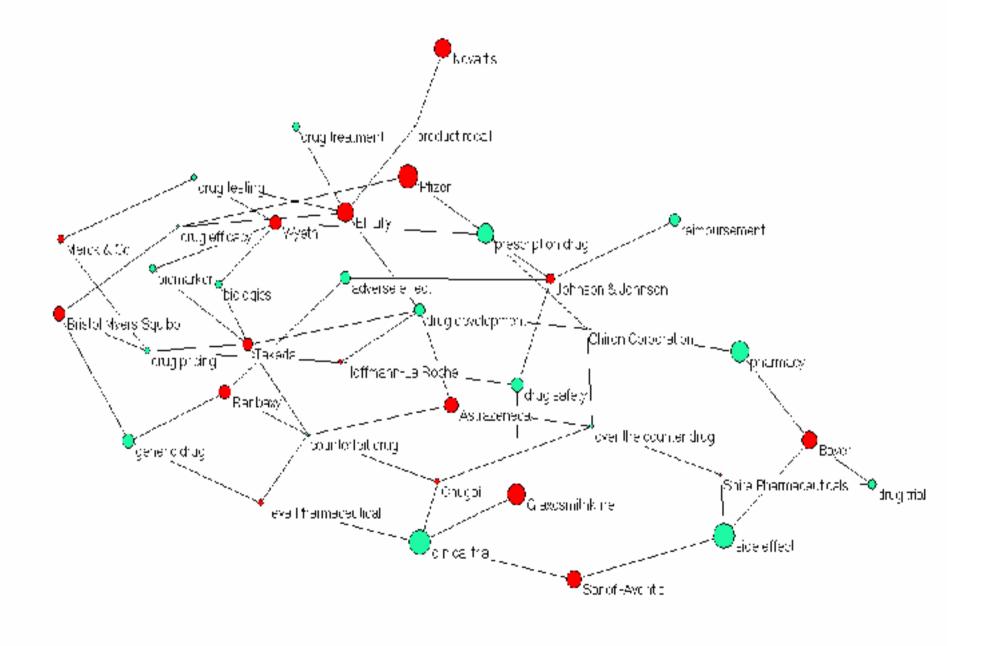


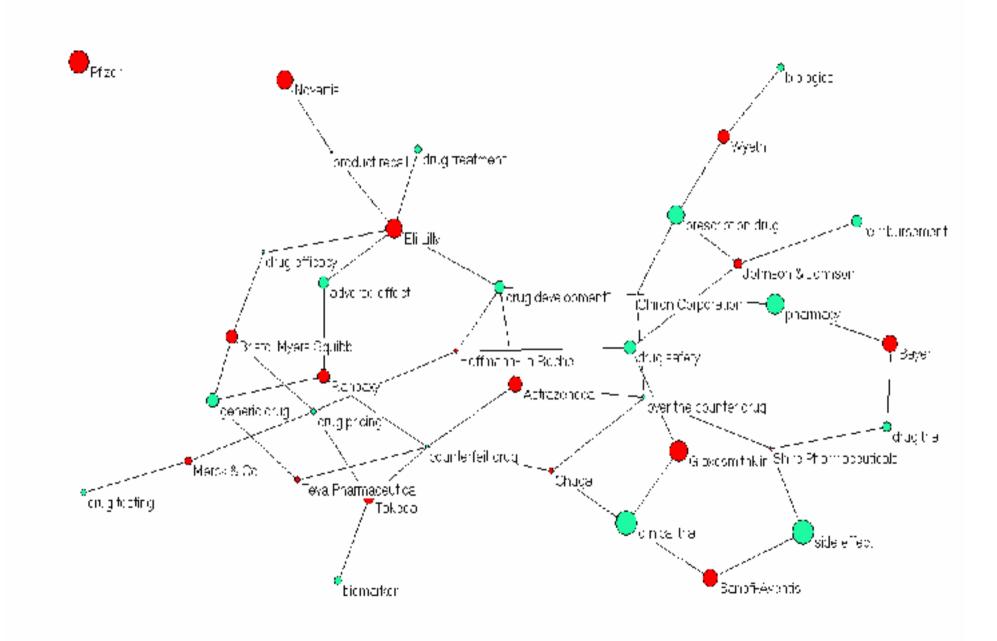


Net2.2a Companies vs. key words in block B. DRUGS (>10 ties, absolute value)



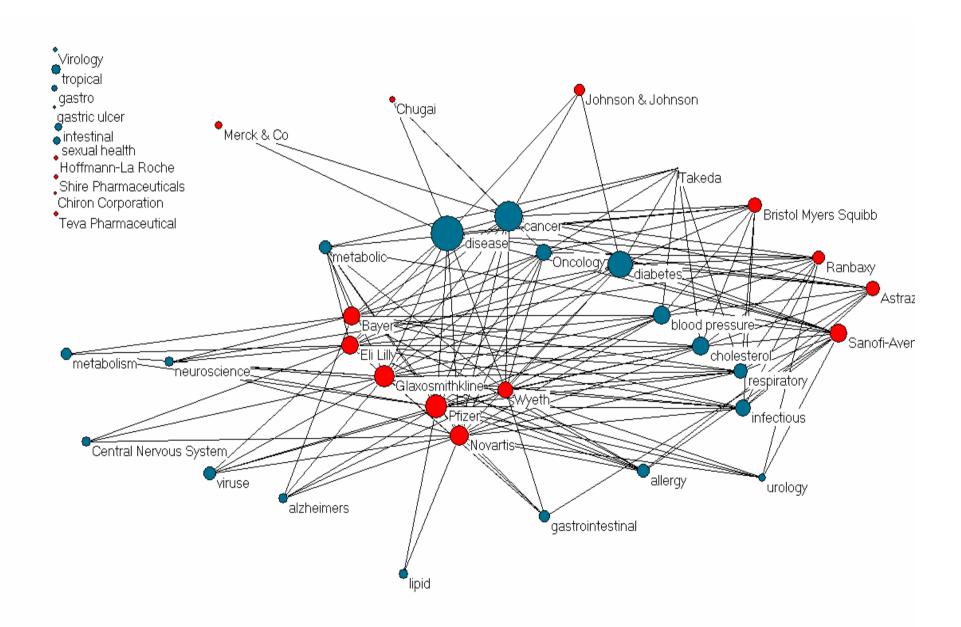
Net2.2b Companies vs. key words in block B. DRUGS (normalised value)

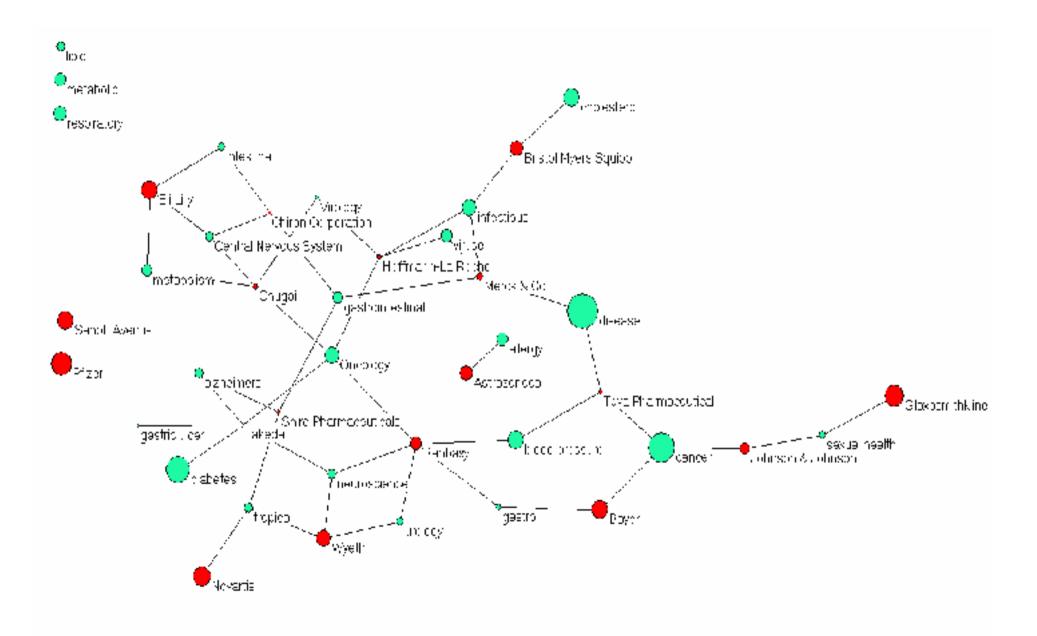




Net2.2c Companies vs. key words in block B. DRUGS (normalised value)

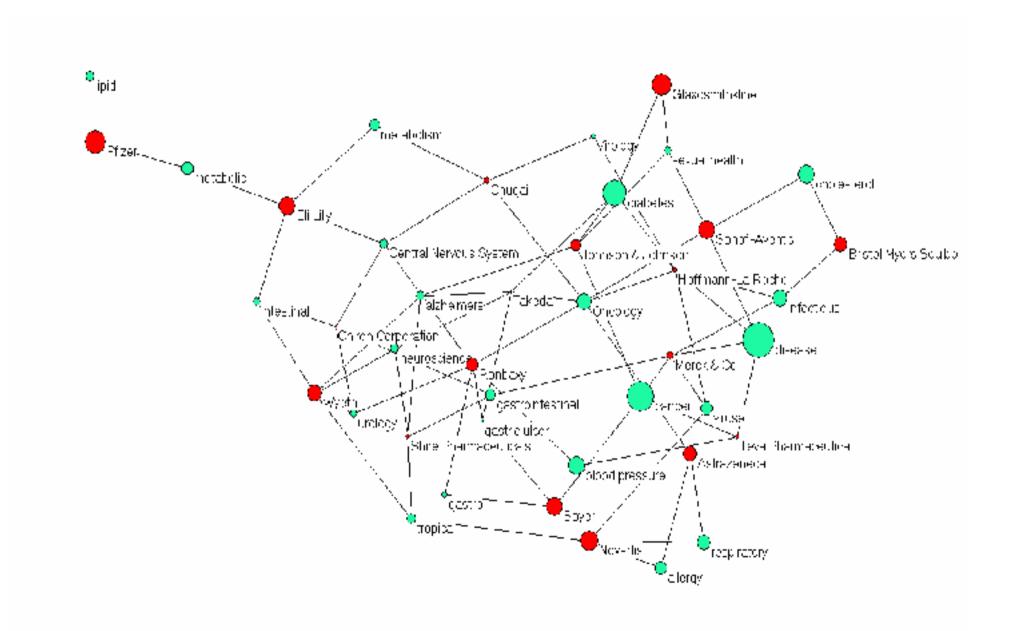
Net2.3a Companies vs. key words in block D. DISEASE (>10 ties absolute value)



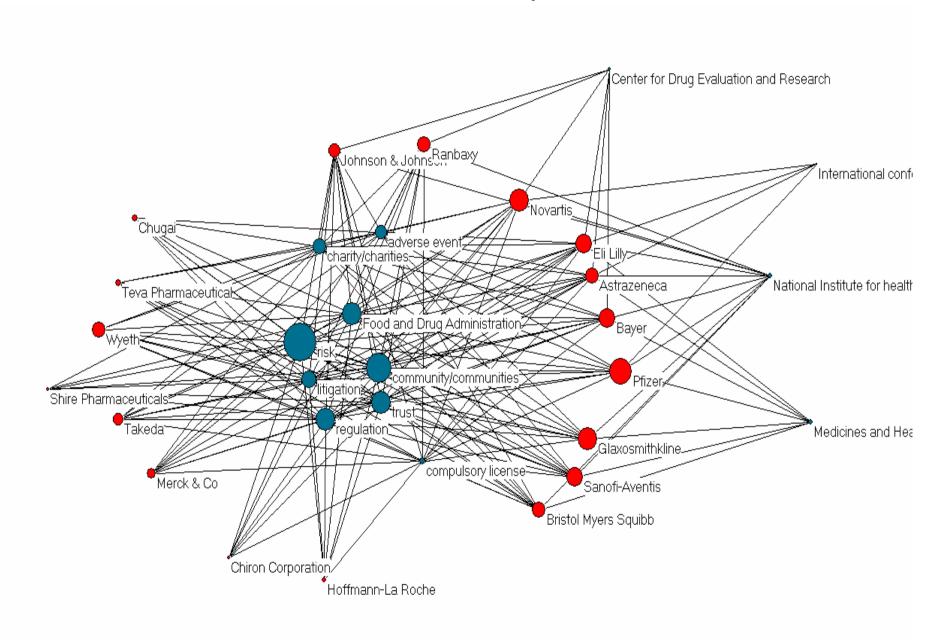


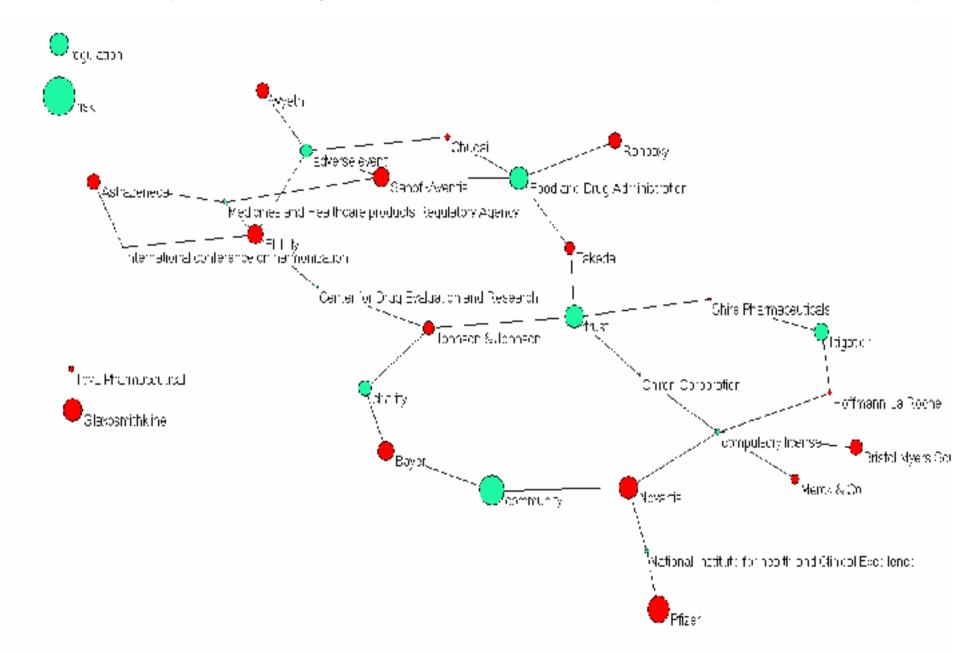
Net2.3b Companies vs. key words in block D. DISEASE (normalised value)

Net2.3c Companies vs. key words in block D. DISEASE (normalised value)



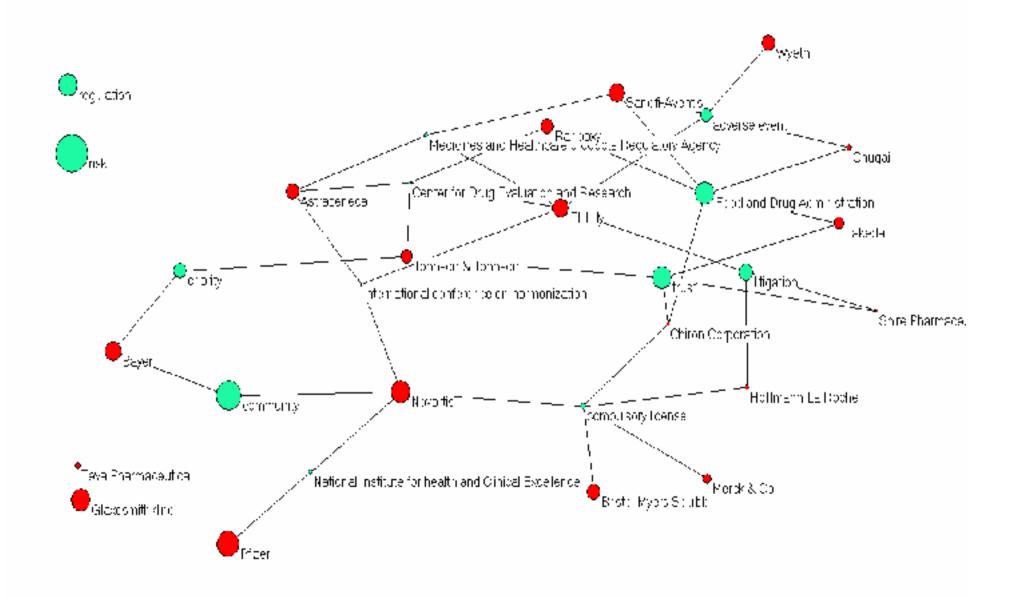
Net2.4a Companies vs. key words in block E. REGULATION (all ties, absolute value)



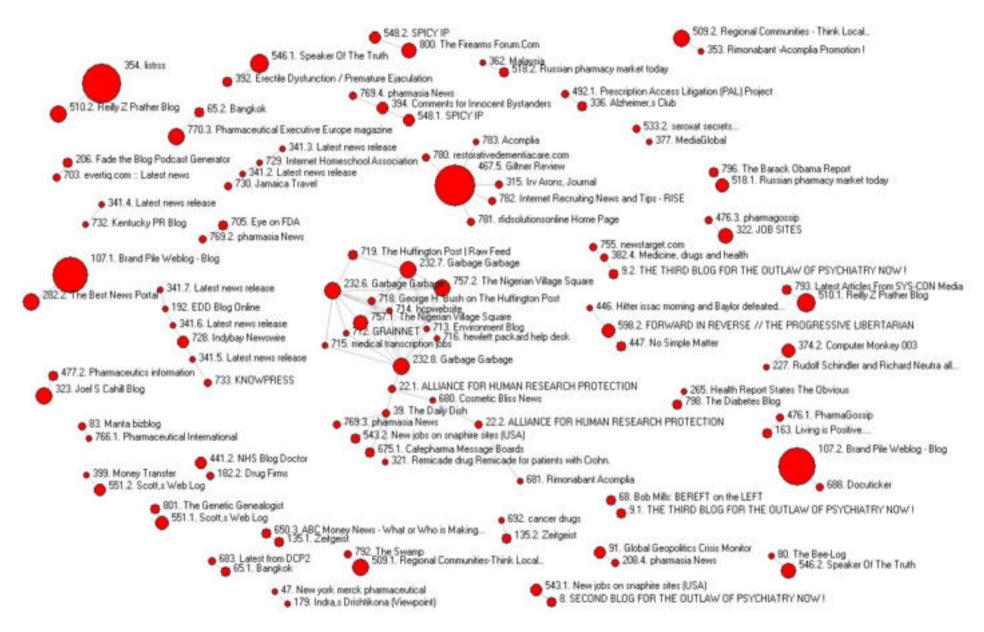


Net2.4b Companies vs. key words in block E. REGULATION (normalised value)

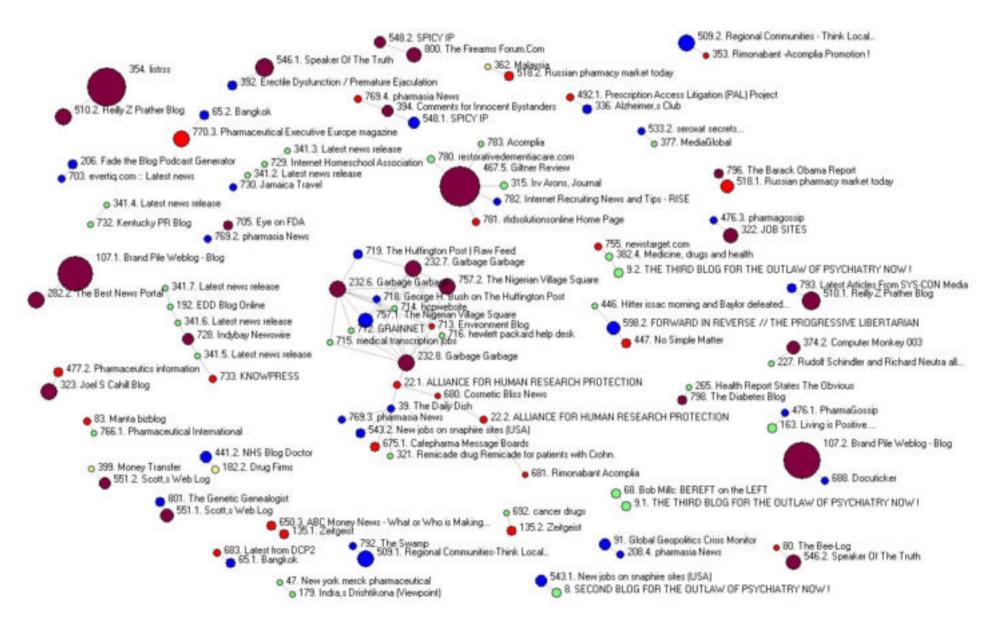
Net2.4c Companies vs. key word in block E. REGULATION (normalised value)

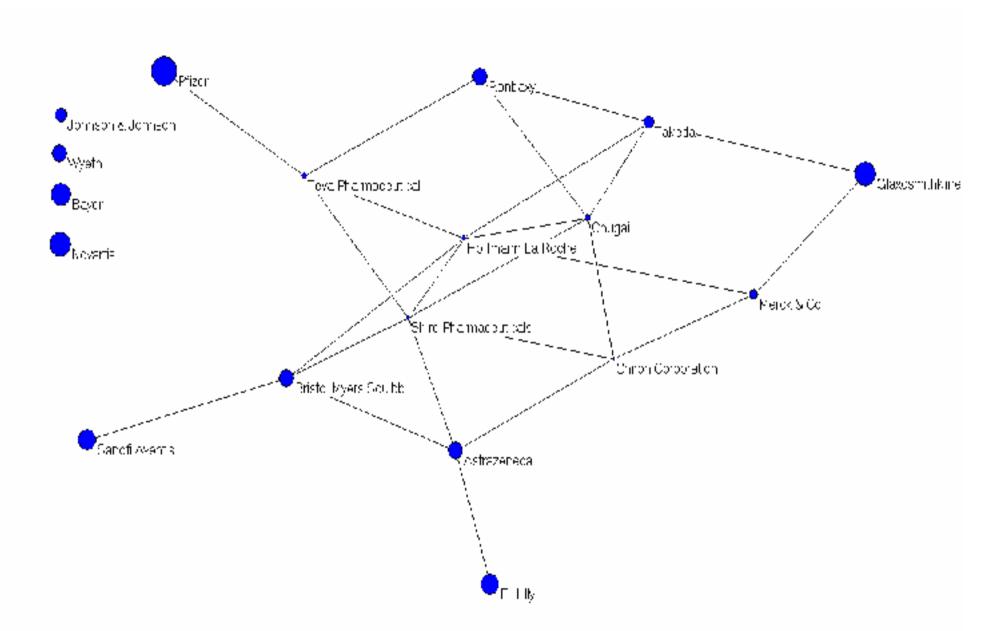


Net 3. 1 Ties Between Page URLs based of internal links – node-size is equivalent to the size of the blog (KB)

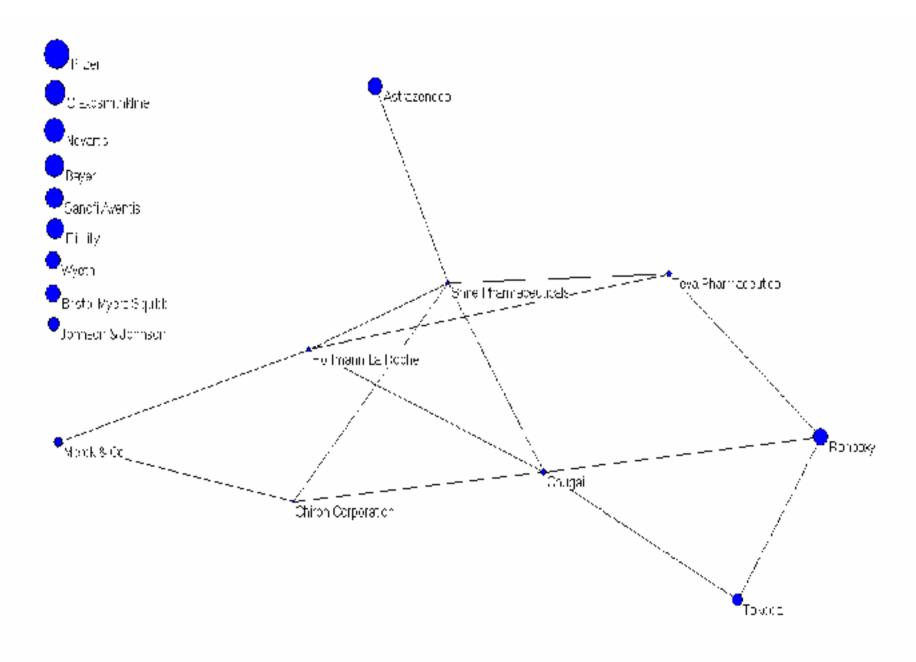


Net3. 2 Ties Between Page URLs based of internal links - node size is equivalent to the size of the blog (KB); colour corresponds with number of external links



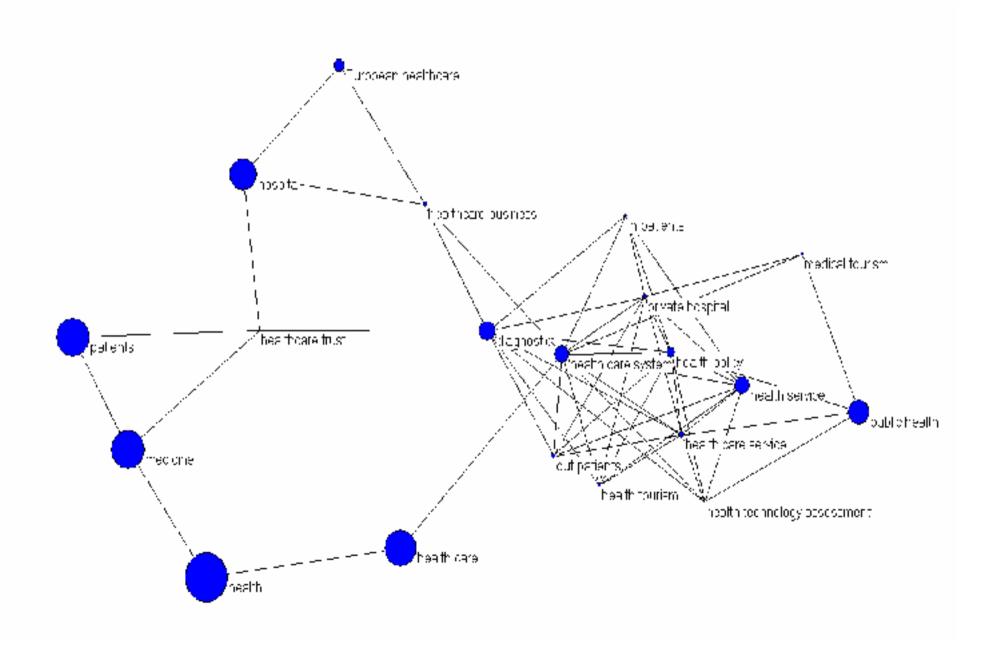


Net 4.1 Co-occurrence of pharmaceuticals companies (X²>0)

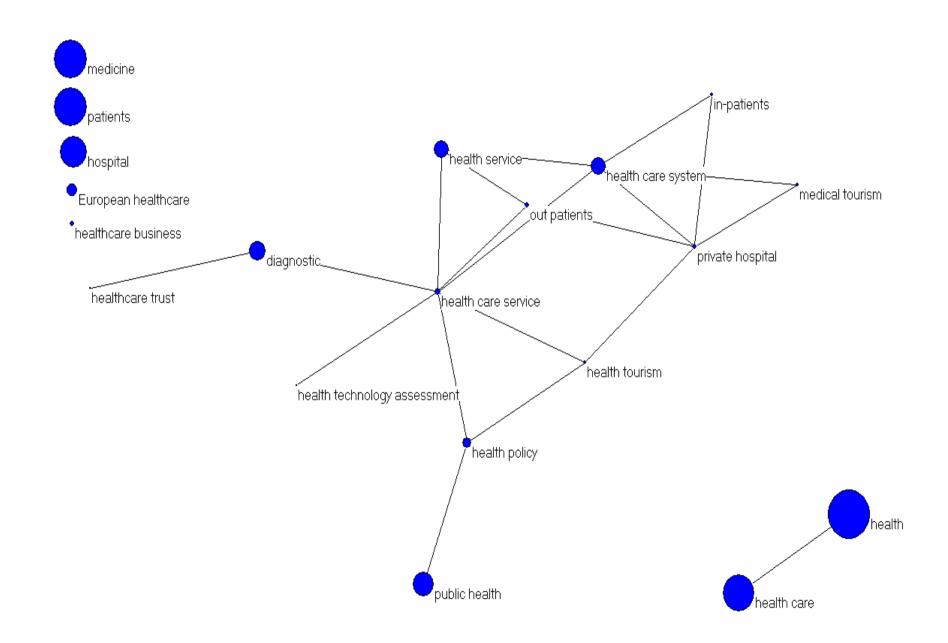


Net 4.1b Co-occurrence of pharmaceuticals companies (X²>0,3)

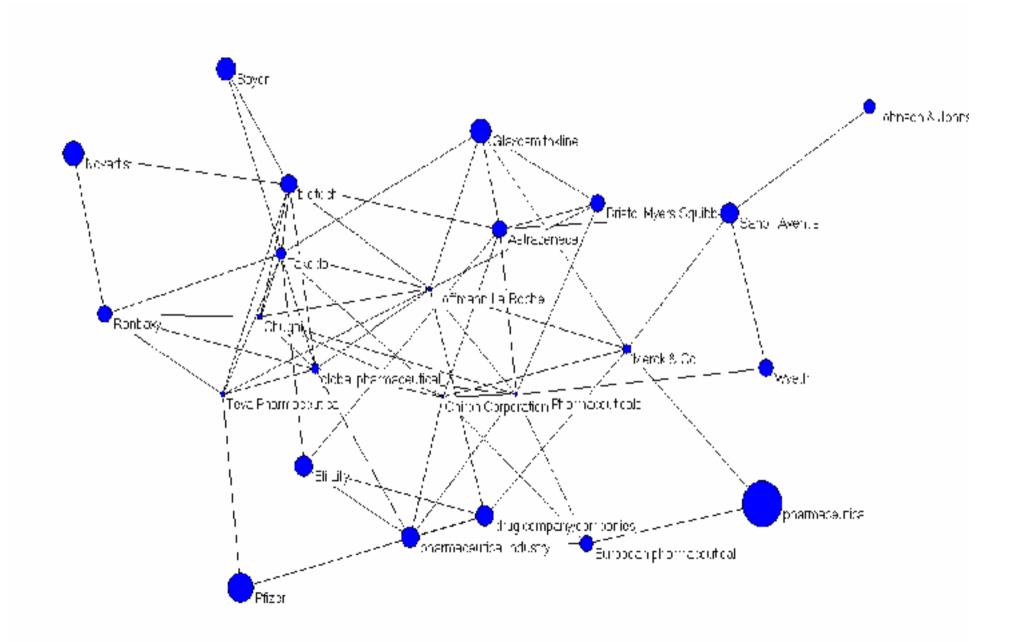
Net 4.2a Co-occurrence of key word in block A. HEALTH (X²>0)

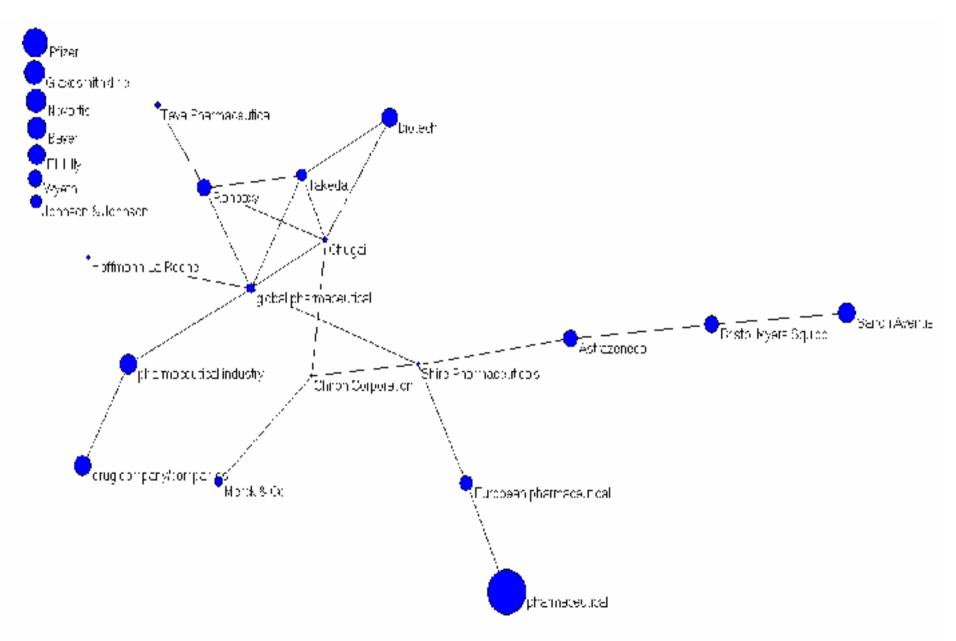


Net 4.2b Co-occurrence of key word in block A. HEALTH (X²>1)



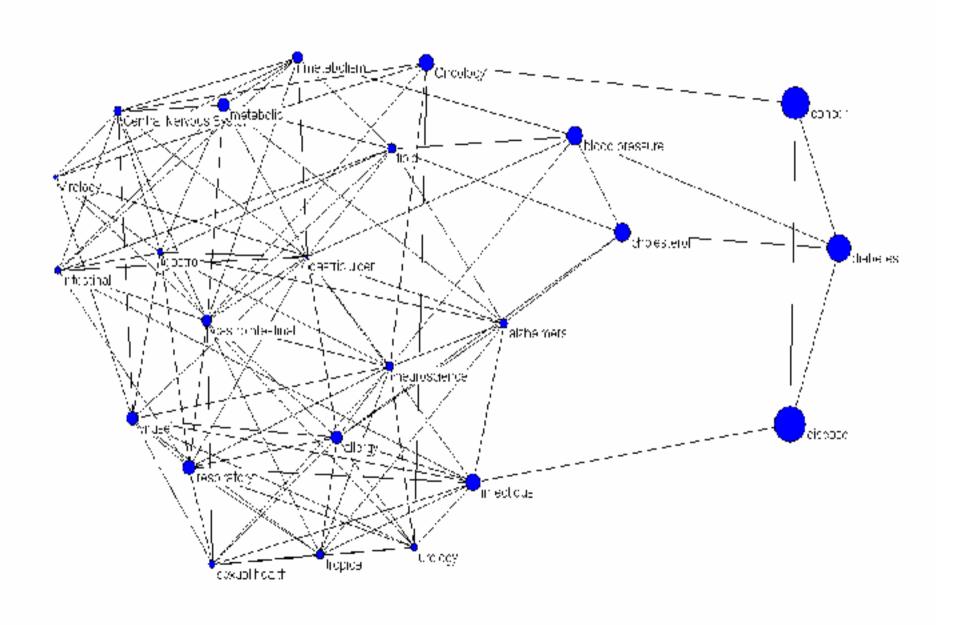
Net 4.3a Co-occurrence of key word in block C. INDUSTRY (X²>0)



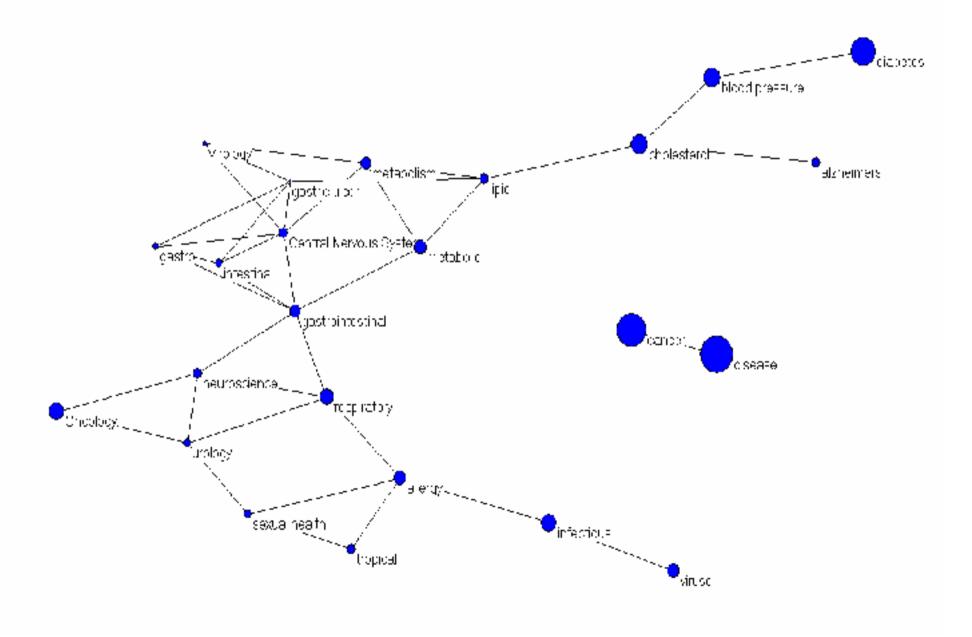


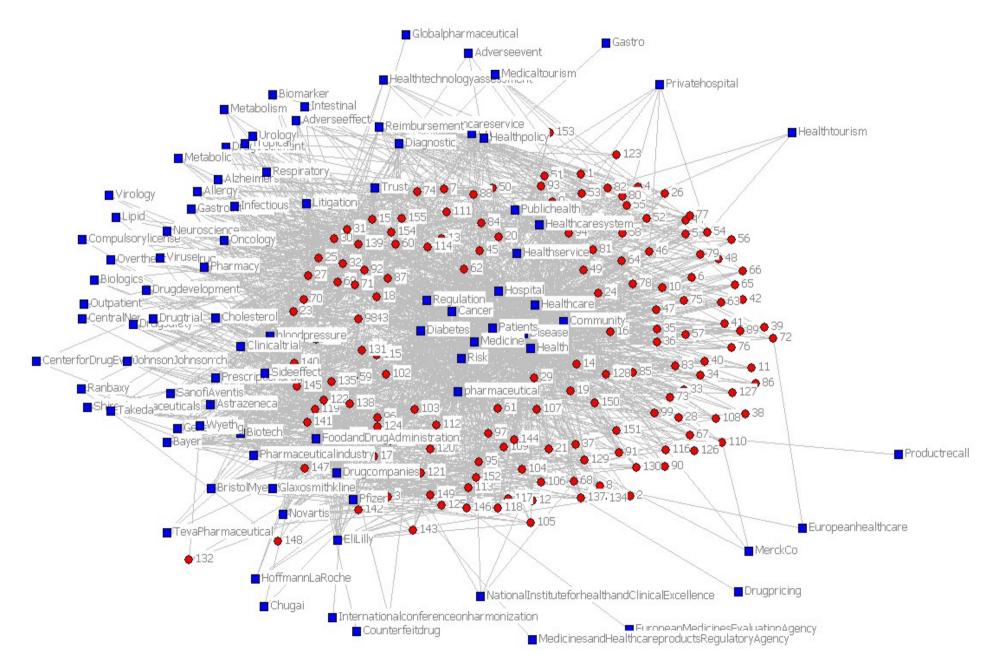
Net 4.3b Co-occurrence of key word in block C. INDUSTRY (X²>1)

Net 4.4a Co-occurrence of key word in block D. DISEASE (X²>0)









DB1 Ties between URLs & Key-words

• 38 AdverseeventLipid •72 Respiratory •91 Medicaltourism 🐳 •79 Healthtourism Healthservice • 127 /iruse • 116 Reimbursement. Privatehospital • 134 Publichealth Trust • 105 • 143 Healthcaresystem Diagnostic BristolMversSquibb • 148 0.90 Biomarker Alzheimers 4210 _ 125 Community: CenterforDrugEvaluationandResearch Regulation CentralNervousSystem Urology Counterfeitdrua ♦ 33 Wyeth Oncology Adverseeffect Drugpricing Drugtreatment •74 106• 130 6.153 Europeanhealthcare Healthcare: EuropeanMedicinesEvaluationAgency 11 atient Clinicaltrial5 22 Biotech 142 Health Europeanpharmaceutical • 101 gr 41,26 Healthpolicy Disease Gastro Pharmac ancer Medicine Sideeffect Gastrointestinal 126 8635 Globalpharmaceutical **X**50 • 110 SanofiAventis. 6140 Healthcareservice • 137 136 Novartis • 11218 Healthtechnologyassessment Neuroscience Biologics HoffmannLaRoche 🗖 Diabeta sh**-**tPfizera • InternationalconferenceonharmaishirePharmaceutica 49:1178 pharmaceutica Intestinal Glaxosmithkline_--M Tropical **P**Drugcompanies MedicinesandHealthcareproductsRegulatoryAgency MerckCo Metabolism 113 Cholesterol 132 Alleray 6120 Metabolic Pharmaceutical industry •121 NationalInstituteforhealthandClinicalExcellence 109. Compulsorylicense EliLilly Drugtre I Takeda Luyauuring Genericdrugstration **6**147 Outpatient **•**118/ Overthecounterdrug Chugai ● 108 ● 95 Productrecall 667 Ranbaxy TevaPharmaceutical Virology

Bayer

Net 5. Ties between URLs & Key-words (DB1)

Recommendations for Future Research

- Regular mapping of the blog-space in order to track major shifts in public opinion
- Monitoring the evolution of specific blogs
- In-depth blog-text analysis to reveal the transfer of values and ideas and the emergence of new ones
- A repetition of our search strategy is recommended at short intervals
- Recommended representative research of the individual semantic blocks (DRUGS, DISEASE, INDUSTRY, and INSTITUTIONS)
- Inter-firm associations and competition strategies
- Unique blog ranking in specific semantic fields.